

#### FEDERAL STUDENT AID GLOSSARY

Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) - The student aid application provided for under section 483 of the Higher Education Act (HEA), which is used to determine and applicant's eligibility for federal student aid programs.

Expected Family Contribution (EFC) - The amount (federal determination) a student and the student's family may be reasonably expected to contribute towards the student's postsecondary education expenses for an academic year.

Cost of Attendance (COA) - An estimate of educational expenses for a period of enrollment (an academic year).

Financial Aid Offer – the total student assistance – grants, scholarships, need-based employment and loans – offered to a student. Work study and some grant funds are limited. These funds are awarded on a first-come, first-served basis.

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### What is Financial Aid?

- Grants
- . Work-Study
- . Loans
  - Loans for both students and parents
  - Federal and private lending sources
- Scholarships

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### **Financial Aid Processing**

MISSION STATEMENT: The Financial Aid Office provides students with the highest quality service while helping to remove financial barriers to higher education at Western Carolina University. Our staff is committed to administering federal, state, and institutional assistance programs and maintaining compliance with laws and regulations.

#### YTD for 2023-2024, WCU has:

- Received 20,831 FAFSA's
- Verified 998 FAFSA applications
- Offered aid to 16,643 students

| Processing   | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 | 2022-2023 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Number of Federal Student Aid Applications<br>(FAFSA's) received | 20.001    | 20 620    | 20.020    | 20 021    |
| (FAFSAS) received  | 20,891    | 20,620    | 20,039    | 20,831    |
| Number of FAFSA's verified                                       | 2,856     | 2,766     | 2,533     | 998       |
| Number of students packaged (completed FAFSA results)            | 13,753    | 14,061    | 13,911    | 16,643    |
| Number of summer aid applications                                | 2,268     | 2,520     | 2,978     | 2,546     |

### **FINANCIAL AID DISBURSEMENTS**

| Funds Management<br>(Disbursed/Paid Amount) | 2019-2020        | 2020-2021       | 2021-2022       | 2022-2023       |
|---|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Federal Grants                              | \$18,482,718.78  | \$17,889,211.13 | \$16,953,746.48 | \$17,532,883.72 |
| NC State Grants                             | \$3,732,154.50   | \$4,593,848.50  | \$4,341,667.50  | \$3,740,415.97  |
| Work Study                                  | \$482,455.45     | \$272,357.95    | \$365,607.92    | \$357,838.89    |
| Federal Loans                               | \$56,203,146.00  | \$49,406,045.00 | \$45,241,754.00 | \$44,782,587.00 |
| Private Loans                               | \$4,953,577.00   | \$4,777,335.21  | \$5,078,328.00  | \$5,407,075.18  |
| *Other Aid Programs                         | \$20,542,171.88  | \$21,737,519.77 | \$26,610,753.89 | \$26,901,538.96 |
| Total Aid Disbursements                     | \$104,396,223.61 | \$98,676,317.56 | \$98,591,857.79 | \$98,722,339.72 |

<sup>\*</sup>Other aid programs includes HEERF

### **TOTAL DEBT**

| Loan Program                               | 2017-2018 Paid  | 2018-2019 Paid  | 2019-2020 Paid  | 2020-2021 Paid  | 2021-2022 Paid  | 2022-2023 Paid  | 2017-2018<br>2022-2023<br>Difference +/- |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Federal Perkins Loans                      | \$1,110,423.00  | \$0.00          | \$0.00          | \$0.00          | \$0.00          | \$0.00          |  |
| Federal Direct Graduate Student PLUS Loans | \$1,315,958.00  | \$1,014,766.00  | \$1,006,290.00  | \$732,711.00    | \$731,707.00    | \$907,787.00    | -31.02%                                  |
| Federal Direct Parent PLUS Loans           | \$19,798,902.00 | \$10,401,769.00 | \$9,170,703.00  | \$6,636,171.00  | \$5,421,875.00  | \$5,009,638.00  | -74.70%                                  |
| Federal Direct Subsidized Student Loans    | \$19,796,057.00 | \$17,598,368.00 | \$17,282,272.00 | \$15,211,946.00 | \$13,146,117.00 | \$12,211,514.00 | -38.31%                                  |
| Federal Direct Unsubsidized Student Loans  | \$30,622,325.00 | \$29,981,854.00 | \$28,743,881.00 | \$26,825,217.00 | \$25,942,055.00 | \$26,628,553.00 | -13.04%                                  |
| Private Student Loans                      | \$3,118,530.00  | \$3,574,832.76  | \$4,987,277.00  | \$4,793,835.21  | \$5,099,828.00  | \$5,426,075.18  | 73.99%                                   |
| Total Debt                                 | \$75,762,195.00 | \$62,571,589.76 | \$61,190,423.00 | \$54,199,880.21 | \$50,341,582.00 | \$50,183,567.18 | -33.76%                                  |

|              | 2021-2022       | 2022-2023       |                |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Loan Program | Final Paid      | Final Paid      | Difference +/- |
| Total Debt   | \$50,341,582.00 | \$50,183,567.18 | -0.31%         |

|              | 2018-2019       | 2022-2023       |                |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Loan Program | Final Paid      | Final Paid      | Difference +/- |
| Total Debt   | \$62,571,589.76 | \$50,183,567.18 | -19.80%        |

### THE NC PROMISE EFFECT WITH AND WITHOUT 2023-2024 FALL AND SPRING SEMESTERS

| Annual In-   | State Undergraduate COA                   | <b>COA With</b> | <b>COA Without</b> |
|--------------|---|-----------------|--------------------|
|              | In-State Undergraduate COA es (Allowance) | \$19,849        | \$22,820           |
|              | Books & Supplies                          | \$442           | \$442              |
|              | Personal Expenses                         | \$1,708         | \$1,708            |
|              | Transportation                            | \$1,562         | \$1,562            |
|              | Loan Fees                                 | \$60            | <b>\$60</b>        |
| Direct Costs | (Billing)                                 |                 |                    |
|              | Food                                      | \$4,494         | \$4,494            |
|              | Housing                                   | \$7,051         | \$7,051            |
|              | Fees*                                     | \$3,532         | \$3,532            |
|              | Tuition                                   | \$1,000         | \$3,971            |

<sup>\*</sup> Does not include student health insurance. Most students are covered by other insurance policies.

<sup>\*</sup> Does not include parking

## FINANCIAL AID COST OF ATTENDANCE FOR 2023-2024 FALL AND SPRING SEMESTERS

| Annual    | Annual Undergraduate COA  Total Annual Undergraduate COA Indirect Costs (Allowance)  Books & Supplies Personal Expenses Transportation Loan Fees  Direct Costs(Billing) Food Housing Fees* | <u>In-State</u> | Out-of-State |
|-----------|--|-----------------|--------------|
|           | •  | \$19,849        | \$24,829     |
|           | <b>Books &amp; Supplies</b>  | \$442           | \$442        |
|           | Personal Expenses  | \$1,708         | \$1,708      |
|           | Transportation   | \$1,562         | \$2,542      |
|           | Loan Fees  | <b>\$60</b>     | <b>\$60</b>  |
| Direct Co | sts(Billing)   |                 |              |
|           | Food   | \$4,494         | \$4,494      |
|           | Housing  | \$7,051         | \$7,051      |
|           | Fees*  | \$3,532         | \$3,532      |
|           | Tuition  | \$1,000         | \$5,000      |

<sup>\*</sup> Does not include student health insurance. Most students are covered by other insurance policies.

<sup>\*</sup> Does not include parking

## COST OF ATTENDANCE COMPARISION - UNDERGRADUATE

| Undergraduate             | 2010-11     | 2011-12     | 2012-13     | 2013-14     | 2014-15     | 2015-16     | 2016-17     | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     | 2021-22     | 2022-23     | 2023-24     |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Tuition and fees          | \$5,124.00  | \$5,387.00  | \$5,925.00  | \$6,265.00  | \$6,305.00  | \$6,643.00  | \$7,027.00  | \$6,897.00  | \$3,926.00  | \$3,979.00  | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      |
| Tuition                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | \$1,000.00  | \$1,000.00  | \$1,000.00  | \$1,000.00  |
| Fees                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | \$3,285.00  | \$3,367.00  | \$3,453.00  | \$3,532.00  |
| Housing and Food          | \$6,769.00  | \$6,980.00  | \$7,178.00  | \$7,477.00  | \$8,016.00  | \$8,665.00  | \$9,218.00  | \$9,553.00  | \$10,103.00 | \$10,725.00 | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      |
| Housing                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | \$6,566.96  | \$6,710.96  | \$6,786.00  | \$7,050.56  |
| Food                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | \$4,387.00  | \$4,387.00  | \$4,387.00  | \$4,494.00  |
| Health Insurance          | \$661.00    | \$661.00    | \$766.00    | \$1,418.00  | \$1,376.00  | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      |
| Loan Fees                 | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$75.00     | \$106.00    | \$63.00     | \$63.00     | \$66.00     | \$67.00     | \$62.00     | \$61.38     | \$61.20     | \$59.60     | \$59.60     |
| <b>Books and Supplies</b> | \$606.00    | \$624.00    | \$758.00    | \$781.00    | \$708.00    | \$753.00    | \$776.00    | \$932.00    | \$805.00    | \$809.00    | \$366.00    | \$371.12    | \$413.64    | \$442.59    |
| Travel                    | \$1,029.00  | \$1,060.00  | \$983.00    | \$1,010.00  | \$1,002.00  | \$1,028.00  | \$1,059.00  | \$957.00    | \$974.00    | \$1,037.00  | \$1,383.00  | \$1,335.00  | \$1,394.64  | \$1,561.52  |
| Personal Expenses         | \$1,578.00  | \$1,626.00  | \$1,597.00  | \$1,666.00  | \$1,440.00  | \$1,482.00  | \$1,526.00  | \$1,647.00  | \$1,580.00  | \$1,580.00  | \$1,575.00  | \$1,597.04  | \$1,597.04  | \$1,708.83  |
| Totals                    | \$15,767.00 | \$16,338.00 | \$17,207.00 | \$18,692.00 | \$18,953.00 | \$18,634.00 | \$19,669.00 | \$20,052.00 | \$17,455.00 | \$18,192.00 | \$18,624.34 | \$18,829.32 | \$19,090.92 | \$19,849.10 |

## COST OF ATTENDANCE COMPARISION - GRADUATE

| Graduate                  | 2010-11     | 2011-12     | 2012-13     | 2013-14     | 2014-15     | 2015-16     | 2016-17     | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     | 2021-22     | 2022-23     | 2023-24     |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Tuition and fees          | \$5,452.00  | \$5,737.00  | \$6,322.00  | \$6,694.00  | \$6,734.00  | \$7,085.00  | \$7,192.00  | \$7,361.00  | \$7,361.00  | \$7,414.00  | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      |
| Tuition                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | \$4,435.00  | \$4,435.00  | \$4,435.00  | \$4,568.00  |
| Fees                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | \$3,047.00  | \$3,045.00  | \$3,131.00  | \$3,210.00  |
| Housing and Food          | \$7,966.00  | \$8,205.00  | \$8,401.00  | \$8,749.00  | \$9,290.00  | \$9,537.00  | \$9,847.00  | \$10,419.00 | \$10,782.00 | \$11,170.00 | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      |
| Housing                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | \$6,889.66  | \$7,040.80  | \$7,678.00  | \$7,828.00  |
| Food                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | \$4,387.00  | \$4,387.00  | \$4,387.00  | \$4,494.00  |
| Health Insurance          | \$661.00    | \$661.00    | \$766.00    | \$1,418.00  | \$1,376.00  | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      |
| Loan Fees                 | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$0.00      | \$120.00    | \$214.00    | \$127.00    | \$127.00    | \$143.00    | \$147.00    | \$142.00    | \$142.56    | \$145.74    | \$139.90    | \$143.94    |
| <b>Books and Supplies</b> | \$966.00    | \$995.00    | \$908.00    | \$947.00    | \$744.00    | \$767.00    | \$790.00    | \$932.00    | \$734.00    | \$734.00    | \$372.00    | \$693.00    | \$693.00    | \$741.51    |
| Travel                    | \$1,029.00  | \$1,060.00  | \$983.00    | \$1,010.00  | \$1,002.00  | \$1,028.00  | \$1,059.00  | \$957.00    | \$974.00    | \$1,037.00  | \$1,383.00  | \$1,335.00  | \$1,394.64  | \$1,561.52  |
| Personal Expenses         | \$1,578.00  | \$1,626.00  | \$1,597.00  | \$1,666.00  | \$1,440.00  | \$1,482.00  | \$1,526.00  | \$1,647.00  | \$2,097.00  | \$2,097.00  | \$1,575.00  | \$1,597.04  | \$1,597.04  | \$1,708.83  |
| Totals                    | \$17,652.00 | \$18,284.00 | \$18,977.00 | \$20,604.00 | \$20,800.00 | \$20,026.00 | \$20,541.00 | \$21,459.00 | \$22,095.00 | \$22,594.00 | \$22,231.22 | \$22,678.58 | \$23,455.58 | \$24,255.80 |

#### OTHER BILLING ITEMS

- Parking
  - Freshman Resident: \$410 Less than full-year may be prorated
- Student Health Insurance
  - Cost can be waived with comprehensive medical coverage at <a href="https://www.studentbluenc.com">www.studentbluenc.com</a>

Semester Cost Estimate \$1,392.40

Yearly Cost Estimate \$2,784.80

### THE NC PROMISE EFFECT

Without NC Promise

Loan Debt Incurred in 2017–2018:

\$75,762,195

Loan debt incurred by students & parents

With NC Promise

Loan Debt Incurred in 2022-2023:

\$50,183,567

Loan debt incurred by students & parents

NC Promise Savings

33.8% Debt Reduction



### **TOTAL DEBT**

|  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 2017-2018<br>2022-2023 | 2018-2019<br>2022-2023 | 2019-2020<br>2022-2023 | 2020-2021<br>2022-2023 | 2021-2022<br>2022-2023 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Loan Program                               | 2017-2018 Paid  | 2018-2019 Paid  | 2019-2020 Paid  | 2020-2021 Paid  | 2021-2022 Paid  | 2022-2023 Paid  | Difference +/-         |                        | Difference +/-         | Difference +/-         | Difference +/-         |
| Federal Perkins Loans                      | \$1,110,423.00  | \$0.00          | \$0.00          | \$0.00          | \$0.00          | \$0.00          |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| Federal Direct Graduate Student PLUS Loans | \$1,315,958.00  | \$1,014,766.00  | \$1,006,290.00  | \$732,711.00    | \$731,707.00    | \$907,787.00    | -31.02%                | -10.54%                | -9.79%                 | 23.89%                 | 24.06%                 |
| Federal Direct Parent PLUS Loans           | \$19,798,902.00 | \$10,401,769.00 | \$9,170,703.00  | \$6,636,171.00  | \$5,421,875.00  | \$5,009,638.00  | -74.70%                | -51.84%                | -45.37%                | -24.51%                | -7.60%                 |
| Federal Direct Subsidized Student Loans    | \$19,796,057.00 | \$17,598,368.00 | \$17,282,272.00 | \$15,211,946.00 | \$13,146,117.00 | \$12,211,514.00 | -38.31%                | -30.61%                | -29.34%                | -19.72%                | -7.11%                 |
| Federal Direct Unsubsidized Student Loans  | \$30,622,325.00 | \$29,981,854.00 | \$28,743,881.00 | \$26,825,217.00 | \$25,942,055.00 | \$26,628,553.00 | -13.04%                | -11.18%                | -7.36%                 | -0.73%                 | 2.65%                  |
| Private Student Loans                      | \$3,118,530.00  | \$3,574,832.76  | \$4,987,277.00  | \$4,793,835.21  | \$5,099,828.00  | \$5,426,075.18  | 73.99%                 | 51.79%                 | 8.80%                  | 13.19%                 | 6.40%                  |
| Total Debt                                 | \$75,762,195.00 | \$62,571,589.76 | \$61,190,423.00 | \$54,199,880.21 | \$50,341,582.00 | \$50,183,567.18 | -33.76%                | -19.80%                | -17.99%                | -7.41%                 | -0.31%                 |

### STUDENT LOAN DEFAULT RATES

2018

WCU 5.20%

National 7.30%

2019

WCU 2.30%

National 2.30%

2020

WCU 0.00%

National 2.30%\*

\* Waiting for additional information regarding national cohort default rate



# 2024-2025 Changes Coming



#### FAFSA SIMPLIFICATION ACT - 2024-2025 IMPLEMENTATION

- Replacing the Expected Family Contribution (EFC) with the Student Aid Index (SAI)
- Expanding Access to Federal Student Aid
  - The FAFSA Simplification Act will expand the Federal Pell Grant to more students and will link eligibility to family size and federal poverty level
- Streamlining the FAFSA Form
  - Fewer questions, direct data exchange for income reporting, annual child support received will count as an asset, family farms and small businesses are no longer excluded from assets, having multiple children in college will not discount SAI

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## **QUESTIONS?**

